

**SPOKEN ENGLISH CHAPTER-2-SIMPLE SENTENCE**  
**PART-4(SIMPLE PAST SENTENCE CATEGORY-2)**

**SIMPLE PAST SENTENCE CATEGORY - 2**

**पहचान**

- 1. *Someone had something* किसी के पास कुछ था /**
- 2. *To tell relation* संबंध बताने में**
- 3. *To contain within* किसी चीज के अंदर कुछ था**

**Helping verb सहायक क्रिया**

**1. *Had - singular subject* एकवचन कर्ता**

**3. *Negative* नकारात्मक**

***Did not have - singular subject* एकवचन कर्ता**

***Had no - only used when quantity is not given* जब संख्या न दी गयी हो**

**1. *Someone had something* किसी के पास कुछ था**

## **Structure of sentence वाक्य की वनावट**

### **Affirmative sentence सकारात्मक वाक्य**

***subject + had + other word***

### **Negative sentence नकारात्मक वाक्य**

***1. subject + did not have/do not have + other word***

***2.subject + had no + other word***

### **Interrogative sentence प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य**

***did + subject + have + other word?***

### **Interrogative negative sentence प्रश्नवाचक नकारात्मक वाक्य**

***did + subject + not + have + other word?***

### **Interrogative sentence प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य**

***Wh word + did + subject + have + other word?***

### **Interrogative negative sentence प्रश्नवाचक नकारात्मक वाक्य**

***Wh word did + subject + not + have + other word?***

### **Examples उदाहरण**

***1. He had a pen उसके पास एक पेन था /***

***2. He did not have a pen उसके पास एक पेन नहीं था /***

**3. Did he have a pen? क्या उसके पास एक पेन था?**

**4. Did he not have a pen? क्या उसके पास एक पेन नहीं था?**

**5. Why did he have a pen? उसके पास एक पेन क्यों था ?**

**6. Why did he not have a pen? उसके पास एक पेन क्यों नहीं था ?**

**1. You had a pen आपके पास एक पेन था |**

**2. You did not have a pen आपके पास एक पेन नहीं था |**

**3. Did you have a pen? क्या आपके पास एक पेन था ?**

**4. Did you not have a pen? क्या आपके पास एक पेन नहीं था ?**

**5. Why did you have a pen? आपके पास एक पेन क्यों था ?**

**6. Why did you not have a pen? आपके पास एक पेन क्यों नहीं था ?**

**1. I had a pen मेरे पास एक पेन था |**

**2. I did not have a pen मेरे पास एक पेन नहीं था |**

**3. Did I have a pen? क्या मेरे पास एक पेन था ?**

**4. Did I not have a pen? क्या मेरे पास एक पेन नहीं था ?**

**5. Why did I have a pen? मेरे पास एक पेन क्यों था ?**

**6. Why did I not have a pen? मेरे पास एक पेन क्यों नहीं था ?**

## **2. To tell relation संबंध बताने में**

### **Structure of sentence वाक्य की वनावट**

#### **Affirmative sentence सकारात्मक वाक्य**

***subject + had + other word***

#### **Negative sentence नकारात्मक वाक्य**

***1. subject + did not have + other word***

***2. subject + had no + other word***

#### **Interrogative sentence प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य**

***did + subject + have + other word?***

#### **Interrogative negative sentence प्रश्नवाचक नकारात्मक वाक्य**

***did + subject + not + have + other word?***

#### **Interrogative sentence प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य**

***Wh word + did + subject + have + other word?***

#### **Interrogative negative sentence प्रश्नवाचक नकारात्मक वाक्य**

***Wh word did + subject + not + have + other word?***

### **Examples उदाहरण**

**1. He had two brothers/There were two brothers of his** उसके दो भाई थे ।

**2. He did not have two brothers/There were not two brothers of his** उसके दो भाई नहीं थे ।

**3. Did he have two brothers? / Were there two brothers of his?** क्या उसके दो भाई थे ?

**4. Did he not have two brothers? / Were there not two brothers of his?** क्या उसके दो भाई नहीं थे ?

**5. Why did he have two brothers? / Why were there two brothers of his?** उसके दो भाई क्यों थे ?

**6. Why did he not have two brothers? / Why were there not two brothers of his?** उसके दो भाई क्यों नहीं थे ?

**1. You had two brothers/There were two brothers of his** आपके दो भाई थे ।

**2. You did not have two brothers/There were not two brothers of his** आपके दो भाई नहीं थे ।

**3. Did you have two brothers? / Were there two brothers of his?** क्या आपके दो भाई थे ?

**4. Did You not have two brothers? / Were there not two brothers of his?** क्या आपके दो भाई नहीं थे ?

**5. Why did you have two brothers? / Why were there two brothers of his?** आपके दो भाई क्यों थे ?

**6. Why did you not have two brothers? / Why were there not two brothers of his?** आपके दो भाई क्यों नहीं थे ?

**1. I had two brothers/There were two brothers of his मेरे दो भाई थे ।**

**2. I did not have two brothers/There were not two brothers of his मेरे दो भाई नहीं थे ।**

**3. Did I have two brothers? / Were there two brothers of his? क्या मेरे दो भाई थे ?**

**4. Did I not have two brothers? / Were there not two brothers of his? क्या मेरे दो भाई नहीं थे ?**

**5. Why did I have two brothers? / Why were there two brothers of his? मेरे दो भाई क्यों थे ?**

**6. Why did I not have two brothers? / Why were there not two brothers of his? मेरे दो भाई क्यों नहीं थे ?**

**3. To contain within किसी चीज के अंदर कुछ था**

**Structure of sentence वाक्य की वनावट**

**Affirmative sentence सकारात्मक वाक्य**

**subject + had + other word**

**Negative sentence नकारात्मक वाक्य**

**1. subject + did not have + other word**

**2.subject + had no + other word**

**Interrogative sentence प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य**

***did + subject + have + other word?***

**Interrogative negative sentence** प्रश्नवाचक नकारात्मक वाक्य

***did + subject + not + have + other word?***

**Interrogative sentence** प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य

***Wh word + did + subject + have + other word?***

**Interrogative negative sentence** प्रश्नवाचक नकारात्मक वाक्य

***Wh word did+ subject + not + have + other word?***

## **Examples - उदाहरण**

**1. This glass had water/There was water in this glass** इस गिलास में पानी था /

**2.This glass did not have water/There was no water in this glass** इस गिलास में पानी नहीं था /

**3.Did This glass have water/was there water in this glass?** क्या इस गिलास में पानी था ?

**4.Did This glass not have water/was there not water in this glass?** क्या इस गिलास में पानी नहीं था ?

**5.Why did This glass have water/Why was there water in this glass?** इस गिलास में पानी क्यों था ?

**6. Why did This glass not have water/Why was there not water in this glass?** इस गिलास में पानी क्यों नहीं था ?

## **Some important special case महत्वपूर्ण स्पेशल केस**

### **Special case -1**

**Interrogative sentence प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य**

**Wh - subject + had + other word?**

**Interrogative negative sentence प्रश्नवाचक नकारात्मक वाक्य**

**Wh - subject + did + not + have + other word?**

**1. Who had money? किसके पास पैसे थे ?**

**2. Who did not have money? किसके पास पैसे नहीं थे ?**

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