

SPOKEN ENGLISH CHAPTER-2-SIMPLE SENTENCE

PART-2(CATEGORY-2)

SIMPLE PRESENT CATEGORY - 2

पहिचान

- 1. *Someone has something*** किसी के पास कुछ है
- 2. *To tell relation*** संबंध बताने में
- 3. *To contain within*** किसी चीज के अंदर कुछ है

Helping verb सहायक क्रिया

- 1. *Has - singular subject*** एकवचन कर्ता
- 2. *Have - plural subject*** बहुवचन कर्ता
- 3. *Negative*** नकारात्मक

Does not have - singular subject एकवचन कर्ता

Do not have - plural subject बहुवचन कर्ता

Has no/Have no - only used when quantity is not given जब संख्या न दी गयी हो

1. Someone has something किसी के पास कुछ है

Structure of sentence वाक्य की वनावट

Affirmative sentence सकारात्मक वाक्य

subject + has/have + other word

Negative sentence नकारात्मक वाक्य

1. subject + does not have/do not have + other word

2.subject + has no/have no + other word

Interrogative sentence प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य

do/does + subject + have + other word?

Interrogative negative sentence प्रश्नवाचक नकारात्मक वाक्य

do/does + subject + not + have + other word?

Interrogative sentence प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य

Wh word + do/does + subject + have + other word?

Interrogative negative sentence प्रश्नवाचक नकारात्मक वाक्य

Wh word do/does + subject + not + have + other word?

Examples उदाहरण

- 1. He has a pen** उसके पास एक पेन है।
- 2. He does not have a pen** उसके पास एक पेन नहीं है।
- 3. Does he have a pen?** क्या उसके पास एक पेन है?
- 4. Does he not have a pen?** क्या उसके पास एक पेन नहीं है?
- 5. Why does he have a pen?** उसके पास एक पेन क्यों है?
- 6. Why does he not have a pen?** उसके पास एक पेन क्यों नहीं है?

- 1. You have a pen** आपके पास एक पेन है ।
- 2. You do not have a pen** आपके पास एक पेन नहीं है।
- 3. Do you have a pen?** क्या आपके पास एक पेन है?
- 4. Do you not have a pen?** क्या आपके पास एक पेन नहीं है?
- 5. Why do you have a pen?** आपके पास एक पेन क्यों है?
- 6. Why do you not have a pen?** आपके पास एक पेन क्यों नहीं है?

- 1. I have a pen** मेरे पास एक पेन है ।
- 2. I do not have a pen** मेरे पास एक पेन नहीं है।
- 3. Do I have a pen?** क्या मेरे पास एक पेन है?
- 4. Do I not have a pen?** क्या मेरे पास एक पेन नहीं है?

5. Why do I have a pen? मेरे पास एक पेन क्यों है?

6. Why do I not have a pen? मेरे पास एक पेन क्यों नहीं है?

2. To tell relation संबंध बताने में

Structure of sentence वाक्य की वनावट

Affirmative sentence सकारात्मक वाक्य

subject + has/have + other word

Negative sentence नकारात्मक वाक्य

1. *subject + does not have/do not have + other word*

2. *subject + has no/have no + other word*

Interrogative sentence प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य

do/does + subject + have + other word?

Interrogative negative sentence प्रश्नवाचक नकारात्मक वाक्य

do/does + subject + not + have + other word?

Interrogative sentence प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य

Wh word + do/does + subject + have + other word?

Interrogative negative sentence प्रश्नवाचक नकारात्मक वाक्य

Wh word do/does + subject + not + have + other word?

Examples उदाहरण

1. He has two brothers/There are two brothers of his उसके दो भाई हैं ।

2. He does not have two brothers/There are not two brothers of his उसके दो भाई नहीं हैं ।

3. Does he have two brothers? / Are there two brothers of his? क्या उसके दो भाई हैं?

4. Does he not have two brothers? / Are there not two brothers of his? क्या उसके दो भाई नहीं हैं?

5. Why does he have two brothers? / Why are there two brothers of his? उसके दो भाई क्यों हैं?

6. Why does he not have two brothers? / Why are there not two brothers of his? उसके दो भाई क्यों नहीं हैं?

1. You have two brothers/There are two brothers of his आपके दो भाई हैं ।

2. You do not have two brothers/There are not two brothers of his आपके दो भाई नहीं हैं ।

3. Do you have two brothers? / Are there two brothers of his? क्या आपके दो भाई हैं?

4. Do You not have two brothers? / Are there not two brothers of his? क्या आपके दो भाई नहीं हैं?

5. Why do you have two brothers? / Why are there two brothers of his? आपके दो भाई क्यों हैं?

6. Why do you not have two brothers? / Why are there not two brothers of his? आपके दो भाई क्यों नहीं हैं?

1. I have two brothers/There are two brothers of his मेरे दो भाई हैं /

2. I do not have two brothers/There are not two brothers of his मेरे दो भाई नहीं हैं /

3. Do I have two brothers? / Are there two brothers of his? क्या मेरे दो भाई हैं?

4. Do I not have two brothers? / Are there not two brothers of his? क्या मेरे दो भाई नहीं हैं?

5. Why do I have two brothers? / Why are there two brothers of his? मेरे दो भाई क्यों हैं?

6. Why do I not have two brothers? / Why are there not two brothers of his? मेरे दो भाई क्यों नहीं हैं?

3. To contain within किसी चीज के अंदर कुछ है

Structure of sentence वाक्य की वनावट

Affirmative sentence सकारात्मक वाक्य

subject + has/have + other word

Negative sentence नकारात्मक वाक्य

1. subject + does not have/do not have + other word

2.subject + has no/have no + other word

Interrogative sentence प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य

do/does + subject + have + other word?

Interrogative negative sentence प्रश्नवाचक नकारात्मक वाक्य

do/does + subject + not + have + other word?

Interrogative sentence प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य

Wh word + do/does + subject + have + other word?

Interrogative negative sentence प्रश्नवाचक नकारात्मक वाक्य

Wh word do/does + subject + not + have + other word?

Examples - उदाहरण

1. This glass has water/There is water in this glass इस गिलास में पानी है ।

2.This glass does not have water/There is no water in this glass इस गिलास में पानी नहीं है ।

3.Does This glass have water/Is there water in this glass? क्या इस गिलास में पानी है?

4.Does This glass not have water/Is there not water in this glass? क्या इस गिलास में पानी नहीं है?

5.Why does This glass have water/Why Is there water in this glass? इस गिलास में पानी क्यों है?

6. Why does This glass not have water/Why Is there not water in this glass? इस गिलास में पानी क्यों नहीं है?

Some important special case महत्वपूर्ण स्पेशल केस

Special case -1

Interrogative sentence प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य

Wh - subject + has/have + other word?

Interrogative negative sentence प्रश्नवाचक नकारात्मक वाक्य

Wh - subject + do/does + not + have + other word?

1. Who has money? किसके पास पैसे हैं?

2. Who does not have money? किसके पास पैसे नहीं हैं?

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